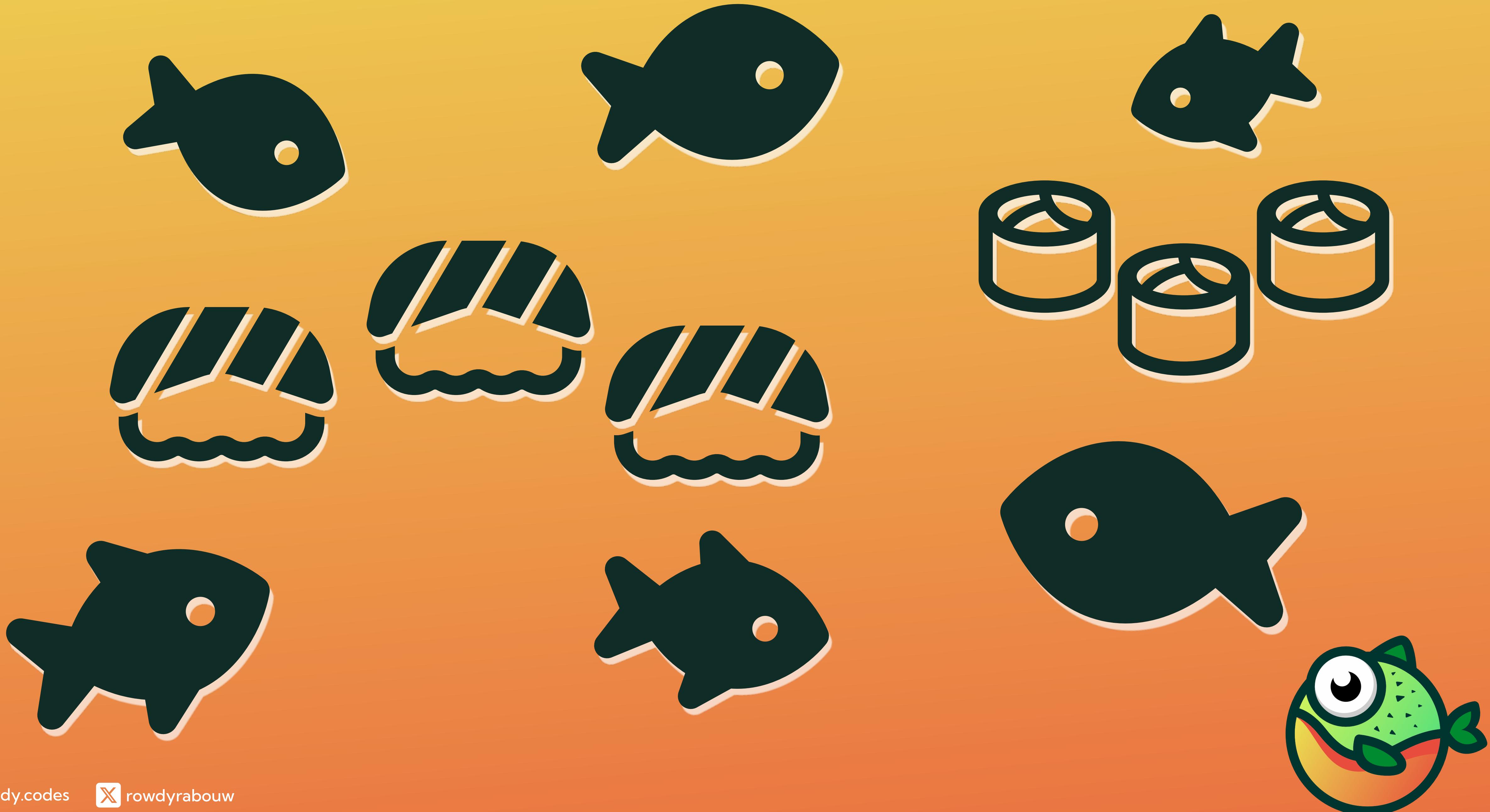
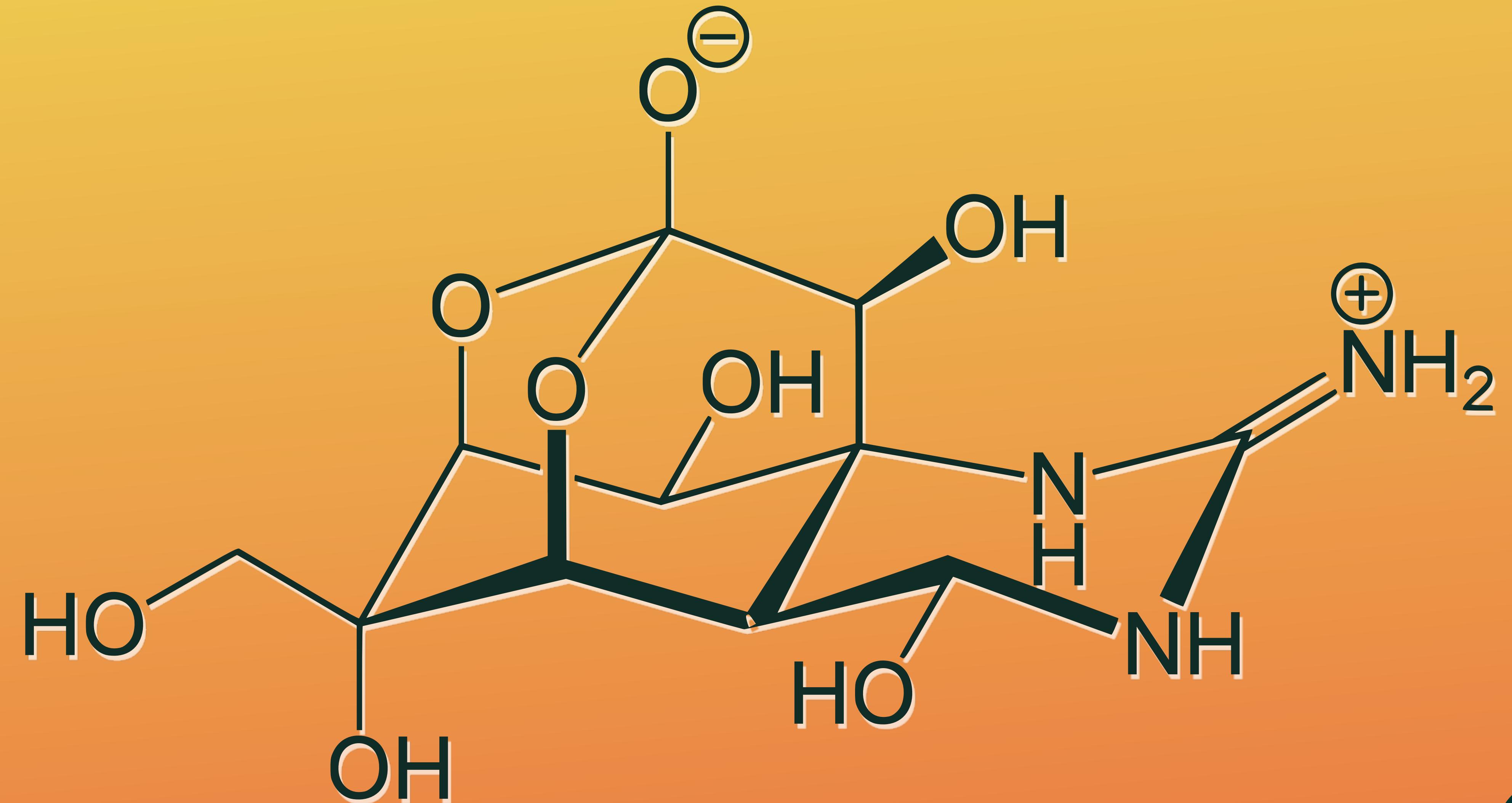


FUGU

POSSIBILITIES WITH WEB CAPABILITIES







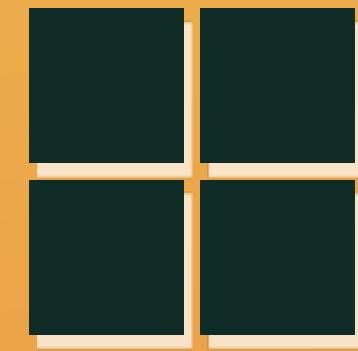
TETRODOTOXIN



PROJECT FUGU



Google



Microsoft

intel

developer.chrome.com/docs/capabilities



PROJECT FUGU

Accelerometer API

Ambient Light Sensor API

Background Fetch API

Background Sync API

Badging API

Clipboard API

Compute Pressure API

Contact Picker API

Device Memory API

Device Posture API

EyeDropper API

File Handling API

File System Access API

File System Observer API

Font Access API

Gamepad API

Geolocation Sensor API

Gravity Sensor API

Idle Detection API

Fullscreen API

Magnetometer API

Periodic Background Sync API

Picture-in-Picture API

Presentation API

Screen Wake Lock API

Shape Detection API

Virtual Keyboard API

Wake Lock API

Web Audio API

Web Bluetooth API

Web MIDI API

Web NFC API

Web Serial API

Web Share API

Web Codecs API

Web HID API

Web GPU API

Web USB API

Web XR Device API

Window Placement API



CLIPBOARD API



CLIPBOARD API

- **copy text, images, or other data formats to and from the clipboard**
- **requires a user gesture; for example, a button click**
- **pasting requires explicit permission from the user**



(); script.js X

```
const copyTextToClipboard = async (text) => {
  await navigator.clipboard.writeText(text);
};
```



```
const copyTextToClipboard = async (text) => {
  await navigator.clipboard.writeText(text);
};

const readTextFromClipboard = async () => {
  const text = await navigator.clipboard.readText();
  return text;
};
```



```
const copyTextToClipboard = async (text) => {
  await navigator.clipboard.writeText(text);
};

const readTextFromClipboard = async () => {
  const text = await navigator.clipboard.readText();
  return text;
};

const copyPngImageToClipboard = async (imagePath) => {
  const response = await fetch(imagePath);
  const blob = await response.blob();
  const clipboardItem = new ClipboardItem({ "image/png": blob });
  await navigator.clipboard.write([clipboardItem]);
};
```



DEMO

CLIPBOARD API



FULLSCREEN API



FULLSCREEN API

- remove distractions like browser UI, so users can focus entirely on the content
- full document or a specific element can be displayed in full-screen mode
- requires a user gesture; for example, a button click



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const openFullscreen = () => {
  document.documentElement.requestFullscreen();
};
```



(); script.js X

```
const openFullscreen = () => {
  document.documentElement.requestFullscreen();
};

const exitFullscreen = () => {
  if (document.fullscreenElement) { // prevent error when not fullscreen
    document.exitFullscreen();
  }
};
```



```
const openFullscreen = () => {
  document.documentElement.requestFullscreen();
};

const exitFullscreen = () => {
  if (document.fullscreenElement) { // prevent error when not fullscreen
    document.exitFullscreen();
  }
};

const video = document.querySelector("#video");

const playVideoFullscreen = (video) => {
  video.requestFullscreen();
  video.play();
};

// user can also exit with Esc key or a button in the video player
```



DEMO

FULLSCREEN API



PICTURE-IN-PICTURE API



PICTURE-IN-PICTURE API

- **enable a floating, always-on-top frame**
- **commonly used for video playback, experimental for other content**
- **requires a user gesture; for example, a button click**



```
const video = document.querySelector("#video");

const toggleVideoPictureInPicture = (video) => {
  if (document.pictureInPictureEnabled) {
    if (document.pictureInPictureElement) {
      document.exitPictureInPicture();
    } else {
      video.requestPictureInPicture();
    }
  }
};
```



```
const video = document.querySelector("#video");

const toggleVideoPictureInPicture = (video) => {
  if (document.pictureInPictureEnabled) {
    if (document.pictureInPictureElement) {
      document.exitPictureInPicture();
    } else {
      video.requestPictureInPicture();
    }
  }
};

const toggle = document.querySelector("#toggle");

if (!document.pictureInPictureEnabled) {
  toggle.style.display = "none";
}
```



● ○ ● (); script.js

{}; style.css X <> index.html (); pip.js

```
:picture-in-picture {  
  display: none;  
}
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js

{ } ; style.css

<> index.html X () ; pip.js

```
<div id="pipContainer">
  <div id="pipContent">
    <h2>DocumentPictureInPicture</h2>
    <p>This interface allows you to create an always-on-top window.</p>
    <p>This is currently only supported in Chromium based browsers.</p>
  </div>
</div>
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js

{ } ; style.css

<> index.html

() ; pip.js X

```
const pipContainer = document.querySelector("#pipContainer");
const pipContent = document.querySelector("#pipContent");

const togglePipContent = async () => {

  const pipWindow = await window.documentPictureInPicture.requestWindow({
    width: 600, height: 400,
  });
  pipWindow.document.body.append(pipContent);

};
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js

{ } ; style.css

<> index.html

() ; pip.js

X

```
const pipContainer = document.querySelector("#pipContainer");
const pipContent = document.querySelector("#pipContent");
```

```
const togglePipContent = async () => {
```

```
    const pipWindow = await window.documentPictureInPicture.requestWindow({
        width: 600, height: 400,
    });
    pipWindow.document.body.append(pipContent);
```

```
    pipWindow.addEventListener("pagehide", (event) => {
        pipContainer.append(pipContent);
    });
};
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js

{ } ; style.css

<> index.html

() ; pip.js

X

```
const pipContainer = document.querySelector("#pipContainer");
const pipContent = document.querySelector("#pipContent");

const togglePipContent = async () => {
  if (window.documentPictureInPicture.window) {
    pipContainer.append(pipContent);
    window.documentPictureInPicture.window.close();
    return;
  }
  const pipWindow = await window.documentPictureInPicture.requestWindow({
    width: 600, height: 400,
  });
  pipWindow.document.body.append(pipContent);

  pipWindow.addEventListener("pagehide", (event) => {
    pipContainer.append(pipContent);
  });
};
```



DEMO

PICTURE-IN-PICTURE API



SCREEN WAKE LOCK API



SCREEN WAKE LOCK API

- prevent a device from dimming or locking the screen
- useful for video players, fitness trackers, or navigation apps
- can significantly drain the device's battery
- does not require a user gesture; for example, a button click



```
let wakelock = null;

const requestWakelock = async () => {
  // screen is currently the only type of wakelock available
  wakelock = await navigator.wakeLock.request("screen");
};
```



```
let wakelock = null;

const requestWakelock = async () => {
  // screen is currently the only type of wakelock available
  wakelock = await navigator.wakeLock.request("screen");
};

const releaseWakelock = async () => {
  if (wakelock !== null) {
    await wakelock.release();
  }
};
```



DEMO

SCREEN WAKE LOCK API



WEB SHARE API



WEB SHARE API

- share content directly with native sharing capabilities of the user's device
- sharing options depend on the apps installed on the user's device
- limitations on the types of content (audio, video, images, text and pdf)
- requires a user gesture; for example, a button click



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const shareUrl = async () => {  
  if (navigator.canShare) {  
  
    await navigator.share({  
      title: "Check out this website!", // may be ignored by the target  
      text: "I found this website about project Fugu you should see.",  
      url: "https://webcapabilities.nl",  
    }) ;  
  
  } ;  
};
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const shareFile = async () => {  
  if (navigator.canShare) {  
    const file = new File(["Web Share API", "\n\nThe Web Share API allows  
      web applications to share content directly with native sharing  
      capabilities of the user's device."])  
  };  
};
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const shareFile = async () => {  
  if (navigator.canShare) {  
    const file = new File(["Web Share API", "\n\nThe Web Share API allows  
    web applications to share content directly with native sharing  
    capabilities of the user's device."], "fugu.txt")  
  };  
};
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const shareFile = async () => {  
  if (navigator.canShare) {  
    const file = new File(["Web Share API", "\n\nThe Web Share API allows  
    web applications to share content directly with native sharing  
    capabilities of the user's device."], "fugu.txt",  
    { type: "text/plain" })  
  };  
};
```



```
const shareFile = async () => {  
  
  if (navigator.canShare) {  
    const file = new File(["Web Share API", "\n\nThe Web Share API allows  
      web applications to share content directly with native sharing  
      capabilities of the user's device."], "fugu.txt",  
    { type: "text/plain" })  
  );  
  
  await navigator.share({  
    files: [file], // array of files to share  
    title: "Web Share API",  
    text: "Check out the information in this file!",  
  });  
}  
};
```



```
const shareFile = async () => {  
  
  if (navigator.canShare) {  
    const response = await fetch("fugu.pdf");  
    const blob = await response.blob();  
    const file = new File([blob], "fugu.pdf",  
      { type: "application/pdf" });  
  
    await navigator.share({  
      files: [file], // array of files to share  
      title: "Web Share API",  
      text: "Check out the information in this file!",  
    });  
  }  
};
```



DEMO

WEB SHARE API



WEB USB API



WEB USB API

- **communicate directly with USB devices**
- **connecting requires explicit permission from the user**
- **requires a user gesture; for example, a button click**



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const connectAndSendDataToUsbDevice = async () => {
    // check if the Web USB API is supported
    if (navigator.usb) {
        // ...
    }
}
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const connectAndSendDataToUsbDevice = async () => {
  // check if the Web USB API is supported
  if (navigator.usb) {
    // select a USB device (hexadecimal values for vendorId and productId)
    const device = await navigator.usb.requestDevice(
      { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x0416, productId: 0x5011 }] });
    ...
  }
}
```



```
const connectAndSendDataToUsbDevice = async () => {
  // check if the Web USB API is supported
  if (navigator.usb) {
    // select a USB device (hexadecimal values for vendorId and productId)
    const device = await navigator.usb.requestDevice(
      { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x0416, productId: 0x5011 }] });
    // establish a connection with the USB device
    await device.open();

    }

}
```



```
const connectAndSendDataToUsbDevice = async () => {
    // check if the Web USB API is supported
    if (navigator.usb) {
        // select a USB device (hexadecimal values for vendorId and productId)
        const device = await navigator.usb.requestDevice(
            { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x0416, productId: 0x5011 }] });
        // establish a connection with the USB device
        await device.open();
        // select a configuration to prepare the device for communication
        await device.selectConfiguration(1);

    }
}
```



```
const connectAndSendDataToUsbDevice = async () => {
    // check if the Web USB API is supported
    if (navigator.usb) {
        // select a USB device (hexidecimal values for vendorId and productId)
        const device = await navigator.usb.requestDevice(
            { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x0416, productId: 0x5011 }] });
        // establish a connection with the USB device
        await device.open();
        // select a configuration to prepare the device for communication
        await device.selectConfiguration(1);
        // claim an interface to perform data transfers
        await device.claimInterface(0);

    }
}
```



```
const connectAndSendDataToUsbDevice = async () => {
  // check if the Web USB API is supported
  if (navigator.usb) {
    // select a USB device (hexadecimal values for vendorId and productId)
    const device = await navigator.usb.requestDevice(
      { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x0416, productId: 0x5011 }] });
    // establish a connection with the USB device
    await device.open();
    // select a configuration to prepare the device for communication
    await device.selectConfiguration(1);
    // claim an interface to perform data transfers
    await device.claimInterface(0);
    // send data to the device
    // the first parameter is the endpoint number
    // the second parameter is the data to be sent as a Uint8Array
    await device.transferOut(1, new Uint8Array([0x01, 0x02, 0x03]));
  }
}
```



DEMO

WEB USB API



WIN A FUGU DOG TOY



Send your best tech joke to my printer!



DEMO

WEB USB API



WEB HID API



WEB HID API

- **communicate directly with Human Interface Devices (input and output)**
- **devices include keyboards, game controllers, headsets and braille readers**
- **connecting requires explicit permission from the user**
- **requires a user gesture; for example, a button click**



(); script.js X

```
let device;

const connectToDevice = async () => {
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
let device;

const connectToDevice = async () => {

    // check if the HID API is supported
    if (navigator.hid) {
```



(); script.js X

```
let device;

const connectToDevice = async () => {

    // check if the HID API is supported
    if (navigator.hid) {

        // request access to devices
        const devices = await navigator.hid.requestDevice(
            { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x1234 }] } );
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
let device;

const connectToDevice = async () => {

    // check if the HID API is supported
    if (navigator.hid) {

        // request access to devices
        const devices = await navigator.hid.requestDevice(
            { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x1234 }] });

        // select the first available device
        const device = devices[0];
    }
}
```



```
let device;

const connectToDevice = async () => {

    // check if the HID API is supported
    if (navigator.hid) {

        // request access to devices
        const devices = await navigator.hid.requestDevice(
            { filters: [{ vendorId: 0x1234 }] });

        // select the first available device
        const device = devices[0];

        // connect to the device
        await device.open();
    }
}
```



(); script.js X

```
// listen for input from the device
device.addEventListener("inputreport", (event) => {
  console.info(` Received data: ${event.data}`);
}) ;
}
```



```
// listen for input from the device
device.addEventListener("inputreport", (event) => {
  console.info(` Received data: ${event.data}`);
});

const writeToDevice = async () => {
  if (navigator.hid) {
    const data = new Uint8Array([0x01, 0x02, 0x03]);
    await device.sendReport(0x00, data);
  }
};
```



DEMO

WEB HID API





DEMO

WEB HID API



WEB BLUETOOTH API



WEB BLUETOOTH API

- communicate directly with Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) devices
- devices include fitness trackers, heart rate monitors, and IoT devices
- connecting requires explicit permission from the user
- requires a user gesture; for example, a button click



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const connectToHeartRateMonitor = async () => {  
    // check if the Web Bluetooth API is supported  
    if (navigator.bluetooth) {
```



● ○ ● () ; script.js X

```
const connectToHeartRateMonitor = async () => {  
  
  // check if the Web Bluetooth API is supported  
  if (navigator.bluetooth) {  
  
    // request access to a device  
    const device = await navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({  
      filters: [ { namePrefix: "Polar Sense" } ],  
      optionalServices: ["heart_rate"],  
    });  
  }  
};
```



```
const connectToHeartRateMonitor = async () => {  
  
  // check if the Web Bluetooth API is supported  
  if (navigator.bluetooth) {  
  
    // request access to a device  
    const device = await navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({  
      filters: [ { namePrefix: "Polar Sense" } ],  
      optionalServices: ["heart_rate"],  
    });  
  
    // connect to the device's Generic Attribute Profile (GATT)  
    const server = await device.gatt.connect();
```



(); script.js X

```
const connectToHeartRateMonitor = async () => {

  // check if the Web Bluetooth API is supported
  if (navigator.bluetooth) {

    // request access to a device
    const device = await navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({
      filters: [ { namePrefix: "Polar Sense" } ],
      optionalServices: ["heart_rate"],
    });

    // connect to the device's Generic Attribute Profile (GATT)
    const server = await device.gatt.connect();

    // access the heart rate service
    const service = await server.getPrimaryService("heart_rate");
  }
}
```



```
// get the heart rate measurement characteristic
const characteristic =
    await service.getCharacteristic("heart_rate_measurement");

}

};
```



```
// get the heart rate measurement characteristic
const characteristic =
    await service.getCharacteristic("heart_rate_measurement");

// enable notifications
await characteristic.startNotifications();

}

};
```



```
// get the heart rate measurement characteristic
const characteristic =
    await service.getCharacteristic("heart_rate_measurement");

// enable notifications
await characteristic.startNotifications();

// listen for changes of the heart rate
characteristic.addEventListener("characteristicvaluechanged",
    (event) => {
    const value = event.target.value;
    const heartRate = value.getInt8(1);
    console.log(`Heart Rate: ${heartRate}`);
});

}
```





DEMO

GAMEPAD API

WEB BLUETOOTH API



✓
DĚKUJI MNOHOKRÁT



ROWDY.CODES/WEBEXPO

